

Business Description

L.B. Foster Company is a manufacturer and distributor of products for the transportation, construction, utility, and energy markets. The company supplies products to industries requiring rail and rail accessories; sheet, pipe and H piling; bridge decking and highway products; precast concrete buildings; and threaded and coated pipe.

Stock Data

| | |
|-----------------------|-----------|
| Price | \$29.66 |
| 52Wk High | \$35.09 |
| 52Wk Low | \$20.14 |
| 3mo. Daily Volume | 44,000 |
| Market Capitalization | 300 Mil. |
| Shares Outstanding | 10.3 Mil. |
| Inside Ownership | 4% |
| Dividend Yield | NA |
| Book Value | \$22.58 |
| Cash per Share | \$12.12 |
| EV-to-Sales - TTM | 0.5x |
| EV-to-EBITDA - TTM | 5x |

Financial Data

| | Old | Old | Old | New |
|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| EPS | FY-09E | FY-09A | FY-10E | FY-10E |
| Q1-Mar | \$0.29A | \$0.29A | | \$0.22 |
| Q2-Jun | \$0.26A | \$0.26A | | \$0.30 |
| Q3-Sep | \$0.60A | \$0.60A | | \$0.33 |
| Q4-Dec | \$0.30 | \$0.38A | | \$0.40 |
| FY-Dec | \$1.45 | \$1.53 | \$1.50 | \$1.25 |
| P/E | | | | 20.5 |
| Revenue | \$382 | \$382 | \$406 | \$368 |
| % Chg | -25.0% | -25.0% | 6.0% | -4.0% |
| EBITDA | \$33 | \$33 | \$32 | \$29 |
| ROIC | 10.5% | 11.6% | 9.4% | 9.6% |
| Cash | \$125 | \$125 | \$121 | \$135 |
| Assets | \$318 | \$333 | \$323 | \$329 |
| Debt | \$23 | \$13 | \$23 | \$11 |
| Equity | \$231 | \$233 | \$247 | \$246 |

Note: Figures in \$millions except per share data

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LB Foster

L.B. FOSTER COMPANY
NASDAQ: FSTR
PRICE: \$29.66
DATE: February 19, 2010

Company announces intent to acquire Portec Rail Products Inc. for \$112 million (\$11.71/share) in an all cash transaction. The company's current cash position is \$125 million. The deal is expected to close before the completion of Q2FY10.

On a TTM basis, the deal transacted at 9x EBITDA and 1.15x sales. Portec's Net Debt (Debt-Cash) is negligible as of Q3FY09.

Deal is expected to be accretive to earnings for FY10. Interest income lost to cash deployment will be marginal due to current low interest rate environment.

Portec is expected to report Q4 and FY results in the near term.

Key benefits of acquisition for FSTR include:

- 1) acquired business carries 30%+ gross margins which are higher than the majority of FSTR's peer group**
- 2) enables platform for FSTR to expand internationally e.g. Canada, India, UK, and China.**
- 3) the company's products are complementary which affords opportunities for cost efficiencies and synergies**
- 4) Portec's business is more maintenance-based and less correlated with Class 1 railroad capital expenditure spending**
- 5) Portec's friction management products (47% of sales) has grown nearly 9% over TTM including expansion into China market.**



Analysis of Portec Acquisition

FSTR's recently announced purchase of Portec Rail Products Inc. for \$112 million includes approximately \$47 million in goodwill. The table below reflects Portec's trailing twelve month performance by product line.

| Portec's Product Lines | Trailing 12 months 10/07-9/08 | % of total sales | Trailing 12 months 10/08-9/09 | % of total sales | YOY % Change |
|---|--|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Friction management products and services | \$41,746 | 38.1% | \$45,345 | 46.6% | 8.6% |
| Track component products | \$46,891 | 42.8% | \$39,376 | 40.5% | -16.0% |
| Other products and service sales | \$5,146 | 4.7% | \$5,463 | 5.6% | 6.2% |
| Wayside data collection and data management systems | \$5,676 | 5.2% | \$5,339 | 5.5% | -5.9% |
| Material handling products | \$9,101 | 8.3% | \$5,266 | 5.4% | -42.1% |
| Automotive products | \$6,778 | 6.2% | \$3,101 | 3.2% | -54.2% |
| Chain securement systems | \$2,954 | 2.7% | \$2,471 | 2.5% | -16.4% |
| Other load securement systems | \$802 | 0.7% | \$573 | 0.6% | -28.6% |
| Strap securement systems | \$343 | 0.3% | \$301 | 0.3% | -12.2% |
| Intersegment sales | -\$9,825 | -9.0% | -\$9,920 | -10.2% | 1.0% |
| Consolidated Net Sales | \$109,612 | 100.0% | \$97,315 | 100.0% | -11.2% |
| Gross Margin | \$35,705 | 32.6% | \$32,336 | 33.2% | -9.4% |
| Operating Income | \$11,738 | 10.7% | \$9,583 | 9.8% | -18.4% |
| D&A | \$3,155 | 2.9% | \$2,908 | 3.0% | -7.8% |
| EBITDA | \$14,893 | 13.6% | \$12,491 | 12.8% | -16.1% |

The acquisition provides FSTR will a multitude of benefits and possible strategic opportunities. Firstly, Portec's product lines carry a substantially higher gross margin 30%+ vs. FSTR (12-15% range). Additionally, the maintenance oriented nature of its products has proven more resilient in the current macro environment. This condition should help buttress the cyclical tendencies of FSTR's rail division which is arguably more correlated with the cap ex spending patterns of the Class 1 railroads. Portec's cost effective friction management products, which reduce fuel consumption and asset degradation for the rail industry, have proven especially resilient. In addition to the aforementioned, Portec's existing sales network provides a platform for FSTR to expand its sales reach on an international level. Less than 10% of FSTR's products are sold abroad, while Portec generates 30% and 20% of its sales in Canada and the UK respectively. The company is also experiencing a successful entrance into the China market. These international outlets provide a new sales capability for FSTR. Lastly, the products of the two newly merged products are essentially complementary. Insulated body joints are the only products in direct competition, but this represents less than 5% of FSTR's sales. There appears to be substantial opportunities for synergies and cost efficiencies at both the manufacturing and administrative cost levels.

On the surface, the valuation may appear high with a TTM EBITDA multiple of 9x. However, any perceived premium could be sufficiently justified by the higher gross margins, intellectual property, R&D capabilities, international expansion potential, and anti-cyclical nature of the business acquired. Furthermore, FSTR employed a discounted cash flow model to arrive at the valuation. Portec has empirically generated strong and consistent operating cash flow as seen below. Divestitures of non-core assets are possible.

Portec Operating Cash Flow

| | 2009-9 months | 2008 | 2007 | 2006 |
|--|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Net income | \$5,362 | \$7,779 | \$6,131 | \$4,620 |
| Adjustments | | | | |
| Depreciation | \$1,309 | \$1,852 | \$2,343 | \$2,103 |
| Amortization | \$806 | \$1,199 | \$1,241 | \$926 |
| Provision for doubtful accounts | \$78 | \$123 | \$70 | \$37 |
| Deferred income taxes | \$597 | \$838 | -\$346 | -\$446 |
| Pension expense (income) | \$157 | -\$64 | \$75 | \$29 |
| Loss on sale of fixed assets | -\$176 | \$271 | \$81 | \$94 |
| Pension contributions | \$2 | -\$809 | -\$207 | -\$23 |
| Stock-based compensation | \$78 | \$98 | \$52 | |
| Impairment of long-lived assets | | | \$50 | \$100 |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities | | | | |
| AR | \$672 | \$630 | -\$148 | -\$131 |
| Inventories | \$3,854 | -\$4,014 | \$1,264 | -\$845 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets | -\$685 | -\$246 | \$85 | -\$217 |
| AP | -\$1,361 | \$2,467 | -\$1,745 | \$211 |
| Income taxes payable | -\$450 | \$13 | -\$281 | -\$341 |
| Accrued expenses | -\$1,190 | -\$30 | \$269 | \$167 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | \$9,053 | \$10,107 | \$8,934 | \$6,284 |

The December 2009 acquisition of Tangent Rail Corporation by Stella Jones transacted at \$165 million. Tangent is a manufacturer of wood rail ties for the U.S. market. Tangent is projected to generate sales of \$178 million and EBITDA of \$28 million for 2009, representing sales and EBITDA multiples of .9x and 6x respectively. Inventory destocking, a general forecast of a challenging environment for the rail tie market, and the commodity-like nature of this product line most likely factored into the lower valuation. Tangent's cash and debt levels were unavailable.

We are withholding our revised post acquisition estimates until the deal finalizes and Portec reports FY09 earnings.

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